

April 1971

184**A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR A PROGRAM FOR CONTINUOUS RENEWAL
OF OUR CITIES AND METROPOLITAN REGIONS: A Design for Im-
proved Management, Decision-Making and Action**

Frank W. Osgood, Associate Professor of Urban Planning
Department of Landscape Architecture
Iowa State University

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR
A PROGRAM FOR CONTINUOUS
RENEWAL OF OUR CITIES
AND METROPOLITAN REGIONS:
A DESIGN FOR IMPROVEMENT MANAGEMENT,
DECISION-MAKING AND ACTION.

by

Frank W. Osgood
Associate Professor of Urban Planning
Department of Landscape Architecture
Iowa State University

The introduction and bibliography are reprinted from A Program for Continuous Renewal of Our Cities and Metropolitan Regions published by the Engineering Research Institute of Iowa State University, November 1970. Since the edition was limited and the supply exhausted, it seems logical to reprint for a wider audience.

INTRODUCTION

This study recognizes and emphasizes that the United States can continue to develop new towns and extend the growth of our metropolitan areas, but the worsening urban crisis will never truly be faced and resolved until an effective process for continuously renewing the existing built-up areas of our cities over time has been developed. This issue cannot be sidestepped. The heart of our national income, intellectual and technological capabilities, economy, etc., is situated in these areas. We cannot ignore this and start anew. We must develop a system whose process will permit urban renewal continuously over time. The main objective of this study is to outline the major steps necessary to achieve effective management, decision-making and action in a program of Continuous Renewal. Admittedly, the results of this study are only a small beginning to the development of a comprehensive and detailed Continuous Renewal approach. However, it is a beginning.

Much has been written about selected elements in what we call the Continuous Renewal process; however, it is important to tie the elements together for a total systems approach and to give attention to areas where gaps in our knowledge and understanding still exist. Thus, much time has been taken in this study to cover a wide range of subjects, unrelated on an initial look, and seemingly general and subjective in content. It is important to interrelate all of these important aspects if an effective solution is to be found on how to pragmatically renew our crisis-beset urban areas and regions over time based on comprehensive plans geared to now, the near future and long-range future.

It is the contention of this study that the renewal process, to be effective on a continuing basis, must consider all aspects and components of the complete system. Much has been done on various individual elements of the renewal system. But there has been little effective action taken to provide the complete spectrum of programs and changes needed to make the system operate effectively and efficiently from a management, planning, fiscal, systems, political, physical, psychological, social and economic view, much less to build an action-oriented framework which will permit renewed areas to be adequately planned so that public and private facilities and services introduced through renewal will meet urban needs over the next 20 to 40 years - the period of time most often mentioned as the estimated life of added public and private facilities.

A wide range of study objectives is envisioned to adequately cover the parameters of this study design. Included are the following:

1. Develop a working theory of Continuous Renewal to the point where it can be tested within its broad parameters.

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2010 with funding from
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

<http://www.archive.org/details/bibliographyforp184osgo>

2. Develop a procedure to continuously revitalize urban areas over time so that social, economic, fiscal, design and other indices can be utilized in a model through systems analysis (with the assistance of other management tools).
3. Determine how the urban planner can take a more active role in Continuous Renewal through the planning process.
4. Determine current progress of urban renewal in U.S. cities toward achieving the goal of Continuous Renewal through research efforts and questionnaires.
5. Probe the functional nature of the city to better understand what is necessary to make it vital and renewable, as well as livable with greater identification for its residents.
6. Research the degree of public-private cooperation needed to effectively revitalize our urban areas within the fiscal constraints involved.
7. Develop bibliographical materials covering the broad parameters of Continuous Renewal.
8. Achieve the necessary depth and range needed to develop a number of research proposals for which major research grants from public, private or foundation sources might be made available.

Each of the six sections in this study focuses on aspects currently relevant in planning and renewal circles. Each section strengthens the case for Continuous Renewal.

SECTION I discusses some of the current shortcomings of the renewal process, beginning with the gradual evolution of the urban renewal process in four stages since 1934. Other shortcomings are indicated from the results of an urban renewal questionnaire sent to 60 major U.S. cities, focusing on nine key problems of renewal. The magnitude of the problem is starkly summarized by a 90 percent return from 54 cities as to the amount of renewal needed NOW to make their areas livable. In addition, urban renewal experience in other countries is summarized to indicate what a world-wide problem it is and what others have to offer to achieve effective renewal. Finally, a summary of changes needed in six major areas to facilitate renewal is offered.

The need for and basic elements of a Continuous Renewal theory are covered in SECTION II. The evolution of planning theory since 1956 is briefly covered, culminating with a proposal for the Continuous Renewal theory in 1970. A definition of Continuous Renewal, how it differs and compares with Community Renewal Program, Urban Development Programming and Model Cities theory, and other comparisons are made in this section.

The Continuous Renewal process itself is covered in some detail in SECTION III. Included here are the Continuous Renewal cycle, the Continuous Renewal model, and the complete system of the process itself. The functional components of the system - values, information, planning, selection, guidance and evaluation - are discussed from input to output. The key planning sub-components - natural resources, economics, population, transportation, public facilities, land use renewal, housing, urban design and human resources - are then covered and related as a part of the system. Policy inputs and program outputs are fit into the system with six levels of policy review recommended. Finally, general application of the Continuous Renewal model is made to a Central Sector study of Des Moines, Iowa.

SECTION IV emphasizes the wide range of changes needed if Continuous Renewal is to succeed. Four major areas of change are recommended:

- development of new or modified urban management techniques to permit a more effective and efficient renewal of our urban areas and regions,
- creation of new legislation and ordinances with which to guide renewal actions,
- consideration of new technology and concepts which will have an impact on future urban form, and
- work within political and societal limitations to achieve workable solutions.

A number of proposals are covered within each of these major areas of change.

SECTION V contains a major plea for extensive utilization of private renewal to supplement and complement public renewal as a part of Continuous Renewal. A broad definition of private renewal is included which is much different than currently envisioned. Strengths and weaknesses of private renewal are also covered, followed by a general listing of the problems which must be resolved if it is to be effective.

Finally, SECTION VI considers the future of Continuous Renewal in three cycles, followed by a general listing of twelve research studies which need funding and research so that Continuous Renewal can be achieved, considering all the additional detail needed to make it operational to meet the needs of the short-term, middle-range and long-range future.

As far back as 1942, J. L. Sert (in Can Our Cities Survive) cautioned that: "when a certain degree of maturity is reached in the cities of today, they universally exhibit the same alarming symptoms (increasing congestion, spreading blight, and intensifying chaos). These endanger their very exist-

ence." Thus, this research study is an attempt to develop a broad, comprehensive approach for revitalizing our maturing cities, and to the degree possible, TO ANTICIPATE AND PREVENT THE SYMPTOMS FROM OCCURRING BEFORE THEY BECOME NOTICEABLE, BY INCORPORATING CONTINUOUS RENEWAL.

The bibliography for this study is divided into 90 specific subject headings, ranging from "action programs" to "zoning." Though some headings are cross references, most contain anywhere from several sources to several dozen sources arranged alphabetically. Sources are divided into major subject classifications for easy reference to a particular aspect of Continuous Renewal. It is obvious that some subjects contain many more sources than others. The author has chosen to emphasize in the bibliography those subjects which received major attention in the text on Continuous Renewal. Thus, rather than give equal or comprehensive coverage to subjects of traditional concern in planning and renewal such as relocation, construction, land acquisition, transportation, or natural resources, specific and detailed emphasis is given to such subjects as management, systems analysis, private renewal, and programming. The emphasis in the bibliography reflects those aspects of Continuous Renewal which this study suggests need the most immediate, critical, and necessary attention.

A rating system was used and each bibliographic source was given a letter or number code after the date of publication. A rating of (1) indicates the sources of first priority, most of which were utilized to some extent though not exhaustively in the preparation of this study. These sources require the serious attention of persons doing further research in Continuous Renewal. A rating of (2) indicates material of second priority which was also referred to in a lesser degree in the preparation of the study. A rating of (3) indicates material of a third priority which generally served only as background material. Lastly, a rating of (NR) indicates that a source was not reviewed by the author or used in the preparation of the study. Such material may provide useful reference information for others doing more exhaustive research; however, this study could not begin to make full use of the wealth of information available for further research on aspects related to Continuous Renewal.

1. ACTION PROGRAMS OR CASE STUDIES

Bailey, J. "Philadelphia Renews Renewal." Architectural Forum. 126: 64-67. March 1967. (2)

"The City: Problems of a Prototype." Time. p. 21. March 21, 1969. (2)

Civic Seminar. "The Next Big Tasks in Urban Renewal; San Francisco 1961." Berkeley, University Extension, Bureau of Public Administration, University of California. 1961. (2)

Haun, C. C. "Urban Renewal: A Case Study in Emerging Goals in an Intergovernmental Setting." Annals American Academy. 359: 44-52. May 1965. (2)

Hoppenfeld, Morton. "A Sketch of the Planning-Building Process for Columbia, Maryland." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 398-408. November 1967. (2)

Little, Arthur D., Inc. East Cleveland: Response to Urban Change. Washington, D.C. Communication Service Corporation. 1969. (2)

Mao, James C. T. "Relocation and Housing Welfare: A Case Study." Land Economics. 41: 365-370. November 1965. (2)

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. New Haven's Neighborhood Rehabilitation. Journal of Housing. pp. 132-135. March 1965. (3)

The New Jersey Northeastern Regional Urban Renewal Survey: A Guide to Urban Renewal. New Jersey. Division of State and Regional Planning. May 1963. (2)

New York City Planning Commission. New York City's Renewal Strategy. City of New York. Mayor's Housing Executive Committee. City Planning Commission-Community Renewal Program. 1965. (NR)

The Northeastern New Jersey Regional Urban Renewal Survey. Trenton, New Jersey Division of State and Regional Planning. 1966. (2)

Osgood, Frank W. Land Utilization and Marketability: Upper Falls Renewal Project, Rochester, New York. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. July 1967. (2)

Osgood, Frank W. Urban Renewal and Economic Development - Tulsa, Oklahoma. Washington, D.C. Hammer and Company Associates. 1961. (1)

Planning Metropolitan Boston. Cambridge, Massachusetts. Joint Center for Urban Studies of MIT and Harvard. April 1967. (2)

"Shaping the Community in an Era of Dynamic Social Change." Arch. Record. 140: 189-206. July 1966. (2)

Simmons, James W. *Toronto's Changing Retail Complex; A Study in Growth and Blight.* Chicago, Dept. of Geography. University of Chicago. 1966. (NR)

Summary 1965/1975 General Plan for the City of Boston and the Regional Core. Boston Mass. Boston Redevelopment Authority. 1965. (3)

Von Eckardt, Wolf. *A Place to Live: the Crisis of the Cities.* New York, Delacorte Press. 1967. (3)

Wenger, Thomas Roy. *Poplar Street: Project A: A Case Study of an Urban Renewal Project in Wilmington, Delaware.* Newark, University of Delaware, Division of Urban Affairs. 1964. (NR)

Wolf, Eleanor Paperno. *Change and Renewal in an Urban Community: Five Case Studies of Detroit.* New York. Frederick Praeger. 1969. (3)

2. ADMINISTRATION

see Management

3. ADVOCACY

Davidoff, Paul. "Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 331-334. November 1965. (1)

Peattie, Lisa R. "Reflections on Advocacy Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 80-87. March 1968. (1)

Reiner, Janet S. "Client Analysis and the Planning of Public Programs." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 270-282. November 1963. (NR)

Starr, Roger. "Advocacy Planning - Participatory Democracy - Representative Government." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 33 - 51. 1968. (NR)

4. AIR POLLUTION

see Natural Resources

5. ALTERNATIVES TO SPRAWL

see Urban Design

6. ARCHITECTURE

see Urban Design

7. BENEFIT-COST

see Cost-Benefit

8. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Bolan, Lewis. The Role of Urban Planning in the Residential Integration of Middle-Class Negroes and Whites. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 41. 1968. (NR)

Chapin, Francis S. Selected References on Urban Planning Methods and Techniques. Chapel Hill. University of Carolina. Department of City and Regional Planning. 1968. (NR)

Kraemer, Kenneth L. The Systems Approach in Urban Administration, Planning, Management, and Operations. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 49. 1968. (NR)

Menges, Gary L. Model Cities. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 48. 1968. (NR)

Schreidermeyer, Melvin. The Metropolitan Social Inventory: Procedures for Measuring Human Well-Being in Urban Areas. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 39. 1968. (NR)

Stoots, C. E. Councils of Governments. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 55. (NR)

Tucker, Dorothy. Computers and Information Systems in Planning and Related Government Functions. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 42. 1968. (NR)

Wheaton, William L. C. Housing, Renewal, and Development Bibliography. Monticello, Illinois. Council of Planning Librarians. No. 46. 1968. (3)

9. BUDGETING

see P.P.B.S.

10. CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMMING (C.I.P.)

Capital Improvements Programming: A Guide for Small Cities, Towns, Boroughs, and Counties. National League of Cities. 1968. (3)

Coughlin, Robert E. "The Capital Programming Problem." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 26:39. February 1960. (2)

Hackney, John W. Control and Management of Capital Projects. New York. John Wiley. 1966. (NR)



McKean, Roland N. "Efficiency in Government Through Systems Analysis." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 26: 340 - 341. November 1960. (2)

Moak, Lennox. Planning, Programming, and Executing Capital Project, in Twenty-eight Small U.S. Cities. Philadelphia. Preliminary Report. March 1966. (NR)

11. CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT (CBD)

see Downtown Revitalization

12. CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

Augente, J. "Ghetto is People; Involving the Community in Planning." Nations. 205: 555 - 557. November 27, 1967. (NR)

Burke, Edmund M. "Citizen Participation Survey." Journal of Housing. pp. 19-25. January 1966. (NR)

Citizens Council on City Planning. Strategy for Renewal: The Distributed Approach. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Citizens Council on City Planning. 1967. (2)

Clinald, Marshall B. Slums and Community Development Experiments in Self-Help. New York. Free Press. 1966. (2)

Long, Norton E. "Citizenship or Consumership in Metropolitan Areas." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31:5. February 1965. (NR)

Planning and Citizen Participation. Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 35 (entire issue). July 1969. (1)

Spiegel, Hans B. C. Citizen Participation in Urban Development. NTL Institute for Applied Behavioral Science. Volume 1: Concepts and Issues. 1968. (1)

Wilson, James Q. "Planning & Politics - Citizen Participation in Urban Renewal." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 29: 242 - 249. November 1963. (2)

13. CLEARANCE

see Rehabilitation

see Conservation

14. CODE ENFORCEMENT

see Conservation

15. COMMERCIAL RENEWAL

see Private Renewal

16. COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND SERVICES

Coughlin, Robert E. Public Facility Programming and the Achievement of Development Goals. Philadelphia. University of Pennsylvania. Institute for Urban Studies, Seminar on Land Use Models. 1964. (NR)

Klicka, Karl S. Planning for Medical Facilities. Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 190 - 206. 1964. (NR)

A Study of Discrimination and Equal Opportunity in Housing, Community Facilities and Services. Washington, D.C. United Planning Organization of the National Capital Area. 1965. (NR)

Warren, Robert. "A Municipal Services Market Model of Metropolitan Organization." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 30: 193 - 203. August 1964. (2)

17. COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM (CRP)

see Program Consolidation

18. CONSERVATION

Lieberman, Bornet. "Code Enforcement - A Neglected Tool in Planning and Urban Renewal." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 14 - 29. 1961. (2)

Lynch, Glenn. "Code Enforcement Research." Journal of Housing. pp. 270 - 277. May 1966. (NR)

Mallon, Frederick W. "Neighborhood Conservation Through Code Enforcement." Journal of Housing. pp. 44 - 45. January 1966. (NR)

19. CONSOLIDATION

see Program Consolidation

20. COST-BENEFIT

Dorfman, Robert. Measuring Benefits of Government Investments. Washington, D.C. Brookings Institute. 1965. (NR)

Hearle, Edward E. The Impact of Urban Renewal on Land Use. Santa Monica, California. Rand Corp. 1964. (2)

King, C. F. "Toward a Search for an Economic Approach to Evaluate Urban Renewal." Unpublished paper. Ames, Iowa, Department of Landscape Architecture & Urban Planning. Iowa State University. 1967. (2)

Krutilla, John V. "Welfare Aspects of Benefit-Cost Analysis." Journal of Political Economy. 29: 226-255. 1961. (3)

Lichfield, Nathaniel. "Cost-Benefit Analysis in City Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 26. November 1960. (2)

_____. Cost-Benefit Analysis in Urban Redevelopment. Berkeley. Real Estate Research Program. University of California. 1962. (2)

_____. "Cost-Benefit Analysis in Plan Evaluation." The Town Planning Review. 35: 159 - 169. July 1964. (NR)

_____. "Cost-Benefit Analysis in Urban Redevelopment. A Case Study - Swanley." Urban Studies III. pp. 215 - 249. November 1966. (NR)

Mao, James C. T. Efficiency in Public Urban Renewal Expenditures Through Capital Budgeting. Berkeley, Center for Real Estate and Urban Economics. University of California. 1965. (1)

Messner, Stephen P. A Benefit-Cost Analysis of Urban Redevelopment. Bloomington, Indiana. University of Indiana. Bureau of Business Research. 1967. (2)

Prest, A. R. and R. Turvey. "Cost-Benefit Analysis: A Survey." Economic Journal. pp. 683 - 735. December 1965. (NR)

Teitz, Michael B. "Cost-Effectiveness: A Systems Approach to Analysis of Urban Services." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 34. September 1968. (1)

21. CRITICAL PATH METHOD (CPM)

Candeub, Isadore. "Execution of Renewal Projects." Journal of Housing. pp. 508 - 510. October 1966. (1)

Kursitis, John. Theory of Critical Path Planning Model. Unpublished paper. Ames. Department of Landscape Architecture, Iowa State University. October 1967. (1)

Timbergen, Jan. Central Planning. New Haven. Yale University Press, 1964. (NR)

22. CRITICAL COMMENTS

Epstein, J. "Row over Urban Renewal." Harpers, 230: 55 - 61. April 1965 (2)

Gaby, Walter D. "The Community Renewal Process: A Critical Evaluation." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 20 - 29. 1966. (3)

Gans, Herbert J. "The Failure of Urban Renewal: A Critique and Some Proposals." Commentary. pp. 29 - 37. April 1965. (3)

Lowe, Jeanne R. Cities in a Race with Time: Progress and Poverty in America's Renewing Cities. New York. Random House. 1968. (NR)

Wheaton, William W. C. "Comments on the Demonstration Cities Program." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 32: 366 - 374. November 1966. (2)

Whitney, F. L. "Impact of the Total Redevelopment of Cities." Vital Speeches. 32: 14 - 16. April 15, 1966. (NR)

23. DECISION MAKING

see Management

24. DEVELOPMENT GOALS

see Goals

25. DOWNTOWN REVITALIZATION

Allpass, John. "Changes in the Structure of Urban Centers." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 170 - 172. May 1968. (NR)

Maier, Henry W. "Suburb, Central City, Metropolitan Plan - A Check of Values." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 232 - 248. 1968. (NR)

Osgood, Frank W. Central Business District Project, Boston Massachusetts. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. December 1966. (2)

_____. Town Center Commercial Expansion, Southwest Washington, D.C. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. January 1966. (2)

Rapkin, Chester & W. G. Grigsby. Residential Renewal in the Urban Core. Philadelphia. University of Pennsylvania Press. 1960. (2)

26. ECONOMICS

Davis, Otto A. "The Economics of Urban Renewal." Law and Contemporary Problems. p. 111. Winter 1961. (2)

Dyckman, J. W. Capital Requirements for Urban Development and Renewal. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1961. (1)

- Mushkin, Selma J. Long-Range Revenue Estimation. Washington, D.C. George Washington University. October 1967. (1)
- Osgood, Frank W. Tulsa Community Renewal Program: Economic Aspects. Washington, D.C. Hammer and Company Associate. April 1963. (1)
- Perloff, Harvey S. and Lowden Wingo. Issues in Urban Economics. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1969. (1)
- Petshek, K. W. "Issues in Metropolitan Economic Development." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 241 - 245. July 1966. (2)
- Schaaf, A. H. "Public Policies in Urban Renewal: An Economic Analysis of Justifications and Effects." Land Economics. pp. 67 - 78. February 1964. (2)
- Teitz, Michael B. "A Note on the Economics of Community Building." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 120 - 123. March 1967. (2)
- Thomas, Gareth. Study of the Cost of Rehabilitation Projects and its Implications for Urban Renewal Areas. Thesis. University of Illinois. 1967. (2)
- Thompson, Wilbur R. A Preface to Urban Economics. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1965. (2)
- U. S. Commission on Civil Rights. Metropolitan Social and Economic Disparities: Implications for Intergovernmental Relations in Central Cities and Suburbs. Washington, Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. January 1965. (2)
- von Borries, Hans-Wilkin. "Local Finance and Community Development." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 30: 34 - 45. February 1964. (NR)
27. EDUCATION
- see Social
28. EMPLOYMENT
- Loewenstein, Louis K. The Location of Residences and Work Places in Urban Areas. New York. Scarecrow Press. 1965. (NR)
- National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing. The Impact of Housing Patterns on Job Opportunities. Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1968. (NR)
- National League of Cities. Education and Manpower Strategies and Programs for Deprived Urban Neighborhood: The Model Cities Approach. National League of Cities. 1968. (NR)

29. EVALUATION

see Program Evaluation and Review Techniques

30. FINANCING

see Economics

31. FOREIGN RENEWAL EXPERIENCE

Duggar, G. S. Renewal of Town and Village. The Hague. International Union of Local Authorities. 1965. (2)

Grebler, Leo. Urban Renewal in European Countries: Its Emergence and Potential. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press. 1964. (1)

International Federation for Housing and Planning. Urban Renewal. The Hague, Netherlands. 1967. (1)

Miller, James Marshall. New Life for Cities Around the World, International Handbook on Urban Renewal. New York. Books International. 1959. (1)

Robson, William Alexander. Great Cities of the World: their Government, Politics, and Planning. New York, MacMillan. 1957. (3)

United Nations. Community Development in Urban Area. New York. United Nations. Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 1961. (NR)

United Nations. Planning of Metropolitan Areas and New Towns. New York. United Nations. 1961. (1)

United Nations - Economic Commission for Europe. Report on the Urban Renewal Symposium. Geneva. United Nations Secretariat. 1961. (1)

32. FORMS OF TREATMENT

see Clearance

see Conservation

see Rehabilitation

33. GAMING

see Simulation

34. GENERAL BACKGROUND

Bellush, Jewel. Urban Renewal: People, Politics and Planning. New York, Garden City. Anchor Books. 1967. (2)

- Biddle, William W. *The Community Development Process*. New York. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc. 1965. (2)
- Bloomberg, Warner Jr. and Henry J. Schmandt. *Power, Poverty and Urban Policy*. Beverly Hills, California. Sage Publications, Inc. 1968. (2)
- Chapin, F. Stuart Jr. *Urban Growth Dynamics*. New York. John Wiley and Sons, Inc. 1962. (2)
- Colean, Miles Lanier. *Renewing Our Cities*. New York. 1953. (2)
- Cox, Laurence M. Speech to 39th Annual Meeting of the National Housing Conference. Washington, D.C. Statler Hilton Hotel. March 9, 1970. (1)
- Curry, S. Leigh Jr. "The Community Renewal Process." The Federal Bar Journal. pp. 358 - 371. Summer 1961. (NR)
- Doxiades, Konstantinos Apostolou. *Urban Renewal and the Future of the American City*. Chicago. Public Administration Service. 1966. (NR)
- Duggar, George S. *The New Renewal Civic Seminar on the Next Big Tasks in Urban Renewal*. San Francisco. Bureau of Public Administration, University of California. 1961. (1)
- Edwards, Gordon. *Land, People, and Policy*. West Trenton, New Jersey. Chandler Davis Publishing Co. 1969. (1)
- Eldredge, H. Wentworth. *Taming Megalopolis: What It Is and Could Be*. Vol. I. How to Manage an Urbanized World. Vol. II. Garden City, New York. Doubleday and Co. 1967. (2)
- Frieden, Bernard J. *Shaping an Urban Environment*. Cambridge. MIT Press. 1968. (2)
- Glazer, Nathan. "The Renewal of Cities." Scientific American. Vol. 213. No. 3. pp. 194 - 204. September 1965. (2)
- Gottman, Jean. *Megalopolis*. Cambridge. MIT Press. 1961. (3)
- "Governing Urban Society: New Scientific Approaches." The American Academy of Political and Social Science. May 1967. (1)
- Herndahl, Revel. *Urban Renewal*. New York. Scarecrow Press. 1969. (2)
- Johnson, Thomas Frank. *Renewing America's Cities*. Washington. Institute for Social Science Research. 1962. (2)
- Lindbloom, Carl G. and Sarah Morton. *The Citizen's Guide to Urban Renewal*. New Jersey. Chandler Davis Publishing Co. 1968. (2)
- Mandelker, Daniel R. *Managing Our Urban Environment*. New York. Bobbs-Merrill Company, Inc. New York. 1963. (2)

- Mayer, Albert. *The Urgent Future: People, Housing, City, Region.* New York. McGraw-Hill. 1967. (2)
- National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. "Small Community Renewal Problems." Journal of Housing. (entire issue) May 1965. (3)
- National Commission on Urban Problems. *Building the American City.* Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1968. (1)
- National Planning Association: Business Committee on National Policy. *The Scope and Financing of Urban Renewal and Development.* Washington, D.C. 1963. (2)
- Percy, Johnson-Marshall. *Rebuilding Cities.* Chicago. Aldine Publishing Co. 1966. (2)
- Philadelphia Community Renewal Program. *Community Renewal Programming.* Philadelphia. Philadelphia Community Renewal Program. Technical Paper No. 4. December 1962. (2)
- Popenoe, David. "Community Development and Community Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 259 - 265. July 1962. (2)
- Rodwin, Lloyd. *The Future Metropolis.* New York. G. Braziller. 1961. (3)
- Slayton, W. L. "Total Program in the Fight Against Blight." *Vital Speeches.* 31: 267 - 271. February 15, 1965. (NR)
- Soleri, Paolo. *Arcology: The City in the Image of Man.* Cambridge, Massachusetts. The MIT Press. 1970. (1)
- Spilhaus, Athelstan. "The Experimental City." Science. 159: 710. February 1968. (1)
- Walter, David M. "A New Pattern for Urban Renewal." Law and Contemporary Problems. pp. 633 - 684. August 1960. (2)
- Weaver, Robert C. *Dilemmas of Urban America.* Cambridge, Massachusetts. Harvard University Press. 1965. (2)
- White, Morton and Lucia. *The Intellectual Versus the City.* New York. Mentor Books. 1964. (1)
- Willmott, Peter. *The Evolution of a Community.* London. Rutledge and Kegan Paul. 1963. (2)
- Wilson, James Q. *The Metropolitan Enigma: Inquiries into the Nature and Dimensions of America's "Urban Crisis."* Cambridge, Massachusetts. Joint Center for Urban Studies of MIT and Harvard. Harvard University Press. 1968. (1)
- Wilson, James Q. *Urban Renewal: The Record and the Controversy.* Cambridge, Massachusetts. MIT Press. 1968. (2)

35. GHETTO

see Social

36. GOALS

Anderson, Stanford. Planning for Diversity and Choice. Cambridge. MIT Press. 1968. (2)

Cohen, Nathan E. Los Angeles Riot Study, Summary and Implications for Policy. Los Angeles, University of California Institute of Government and Public Affairs. 1967. (2)

Community Renewal in the District of Columbia: Three Alternative Courses of Action. National Capital Planning Commission. August 1966. (1)

Gamberg, Herbert. "The Professional and Policy Choices in Middle-Sized Cities." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 174 - 177. May 1966. (NR)

"Goals Committee." Planning Newsletter. American Society of Planning Officials. pp. 169 - 170. December 1969. (1)

Goals for Dallas. Dallas, Texas, Graduate Research Center of the Southwest. 1966. (1)

Goals for Dallas Revised. Dallas, Texas, Southwest Center for Advanced Studies. 1967. (1)

Grossman, David J. "The Community Renewal Program: Policy Development, Progress, and Problems." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 259 - 269. November 1963. (2)

Housing and Home Finance Administration. CRP: Community Renewal Program Policy. Urban Renewal Administration. October 1963. (3)

Hunter, Holland. "Optimum Tautness in Development Planning." Econ. Development and Cultural Change. Vol. 9. July 1961. (NR)

Lamanna, Richard A. "Value Consensus Among Urban Residents." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 30: 317 - 323. November 1964. (NR)

Lawson, Mathew B. "Physical Planning - Standards and Social Goals." Chicago, American Society of Planning Officials, Planning. pp. 174 - 188. 1968. (NR)

Levin, Melvin R. Community and Regional Planning: Issues in Public Policy. New York. Frederick A. Praeger. 1969. (2)

Mann, Lawrence D. "Studies in Community Decision-Making." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 30: 64. February 1964. (2)

Muhll, Celia Von der. The Use of Living Patterns and Attitudes Surveys in City Planning, Washington, Voorhees and Associates, Inc. (NR)

Petersen, Norman V. "A National Plan for Century III." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 222 - 232. July 1967. (3)

Report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. New York Times. Bantam Books. 1968. (1)

Schnore, Leo and Henry Fagin. Urban Research and Policy Planning. Beverly Hills, California. Sage Publications. 1967. (2)

Schussheim, Morton. "Determining Priorities in Urban Renewal." Philadelphia, Proceedings of the Regional Science Association. 1960. (2)

Shore, William B. "Public Opinion and Goals for Planning." A Report of the Milwaukee Proceedings. (Panel) American Institute of Planners. 46th Annual Conference. 1963. (2)

Simon, Herbert A. "On the Concept of Organizational Goal." Administrative Science Quarterly. pp. 1 - 22. June 1964. (NR)

Stegman, Michael A. "Slumlords and Public Policy." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 419 - 423. November 1967. (NR)

Values and the Planning Process: The Joint Program Design Section Paper No. 8. St. Paul, Minnesota. Twin Cities Metropolitan Planning Commission. July 1963. (1)

Walters, Roger. "Purpose and Organization of Development Groups." Royal Institute of British Architects Journal. May 1961. (NR)

Weaver, Robert C. The Urban Complex: Human Values in Urban Life. Garden City, New York. Doubleday & Co. 1964. (2)

Young, Robert C. "Goals and Goal-Setting." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 76 - 85. March 1966. (1)

37. GUIDANCE

see Implementation

38. HEALTH

see Social

see Community Facilities and Services

39. HISTORIC PRESERVATION

see Urban Design

40. HOUSING

- Banfield, Edward C. Government and Housing in Metropolitan Areas. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1958. (3)
- Bateman, Richard. "Housing Clinic." Journal of Housing. 203 - 205. April 1966. (NR)
- Foote, Nelson N. Housing Choices and Housing Construction. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1960. (2)
- Grigsby, W. G. Housing Markets and Public Policy. Philadelphia. University of Pennsylvania Press. 1963. (2)
- Itole, Vere. "Social Effects of Planning Re-housing." Town Planning Review. 30: 161 - 173. July 1959. (NR)
- Kriesburg, Louis. "Neighborhood Setting and the Isolation of Public Housing Tenants." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 43 - 49. January 1968. (1)
- Kristof, Frank S. "Housing Policy Goals and the Turnover of Housing." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 232 - 245. August 1965. (1)
- Lubove, Roy. The Urban Community: Housing and Planning in the Progressive Era. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. Prentice-Hall, 1967. (NR)
- Meyerson, Martin. Housing, People, and Cities. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1962. (3)
- National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. "Prefabricated Construction." Journal of Housing. pp. 435 - 447. September 1966. (NR)
- Osgood, Frank W. Housing Needs and Alternatives, Rockville Planning Studies. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. 1966. (3)
- Osgood, Frank W. A Re-Analysis of Reston, Virginia Housing Needs. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. 1965. (2)
- Osgood, Frank W. Land Assembly and Development Guidelines, East Jefferson County Project, Louisville, Kentucky. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. July 1967. (3)
- Osgood, Frank W. Waterfront Development Issues, City of Alexandria, Virginia. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. June 1965. (3)
- Osgood, Frank W. and Donald E. "1975 Metropolitan Tulsa Housing Needs." Tulsa Comprehensive Plan. Tulsa, Oklahoma. Tulsa Metropolitan Area Planning Commission. 1959. (2)
- O'Toole, William J. "A Prototype of Public Housing Policy: The U.S.H.C." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 140 - 152. May 1968. (3)

Prescott, J. R. The Economics of Public Housing: A Normative Analysis.
Ph.D. thesis. Harvard University. 1964. (NR)

Smolensky, Eugene. "Public Housing or Income Supplements - The Economics of Housing for the Poor." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 94 - 101. March 1968. (3)

Wheaton, William L. C. Urban Housing. New York. Free Press. 1966. (2)

Wood, Elizabeth. Social Aspects of Housing and Urban Development. New York. United Nations. 1967. (NR)

U. S. Department of Housing & Urban Development. Urban Housing Market Analysis. Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1967. (3)

41. IMPLEMENTATION AND EXECUTION

Candeub, Isadore. "Execution of Renewal Projects." The Journal of Housing. 9: 508 - 510. 1966. (1)

Claval, Pierre. "Planners and Citizens Boards: Some Applications of Social Theory to the Problem of Plan Implementation." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 130 - 139. May 1968. (3)

Dumouchel, J. Robert. "Community Organization in Kansas City, Missouri." Journal of Housing. p. 26. January 1966. (NR)

Millward, Robert E. "PPBS: Problems of Implementation." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 88 - 93. March 1968. (2)

Swanson, Bert E. "Community Leadership and Policy Implementation." Urban Policy Conference. p. 58. 1966. (2)

Williams, Ethel J. "Community Organization Techniques." Journal of Housing. pp. 266 - 270. May 1966. (NR)

42. INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

see Private Renewal

43. INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Beshers, James M. Computer Methods in the Analysis of Large-Scale Social Systems. Cambridge, Massachusetts. The MIT Press. 1968. (2)

Cox, David Roxbee. Renewal Theory. New York. Wiley. 1962. (2)

Fourth Annual Conference on Urban Planning Information Systems and Programs. University of California, Berkeley. Department of City and Regional Planning. August 1966. (2)

Grundstein, Nathan D. "Urban Information Systems and Urban Management Decisions and Control." Urban Affairs Quarterly. pp. 20 - 32. June 1966. (1)

Holm, Burt E. How to Manage Your Information. New York. Reinhold Book Corporation. 1965. (2)

Isler, Morton L. "Selecting Data for Community Renewal Programming." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 66 - 77. March 1967. (1)

Siegel, Richard A. "A Program Approach to Information Systems." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 109 - 112. March 1968. (2)

Webber, Melvin M. "The Roles of Intelligence Systems in Urban Systems Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 239 - 293. November 1965. (1)

Wingo, Lowdon, Jr. "Urban Renewal: A Strategy for Information and Analysis." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 143 - 154. May 1966. (1)

44. INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Colman, William G. "The Federal Government in Intergovernmental Programs." The Annals. p. 30. May 1965. (NR)

Joint Center for Urban Studies of MIT and Harvard. The Effectiveness of Metropolitan Planning. Washington. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1964. (NR)

Roberts, Thomas H. "Voluntary Councils, the Future Pattern." Chicago, American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 66 - 69. 1967. (3)

Subcommittee on Intergovernmental Relations. The Federal System as Seen by Federal Aid Officials. Washington. U. S. Government Printing Office. pp. 92 - 99. December 15, 1965. (NR)

Warren, Robert O. Government in Metropolitan Regions: A Reappraisal of Fractionated Political Organizations. University of California. Institute of Governmental Affairs. 1966. (2)

Wood, Robert C. Metropolis Against Itself. New York. Committee for Economic Development. 1959. (2)

45. LAND USE

Abrams, C. "Uses of Land in Cities." Scientific American. 213: 150 - 156. September 1965. (NR)

Alonso, William. Location and Land Use. Cambridge. Harvard University Press. 1963. (3)

Chapin, F. Stuart. Factors Influencing Land Development. Chapel Hill. Institute for Research in Social Science. 1962. (3)

. "Household Activity Patterns and Land Use." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 222 - 231. August 1965. (2)

Czamanski, Stanislaw. "Effects of Public Investments on Urban Land Values." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 204 - 216. July 1966. (2)

Leone, Joseph. "Land Acquisition Process." Journal of Housing. pp. 325 - 326. June 1966. (3)

Manvel, Allen D. "Land Use in 106 Large Cities." Three Land Research Studies. Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. National Commission on Urban Problems. Research Report No. 12. pp. 18 - 59. October 1968. (1)

Niedercorn, John H. and Edward F. R. Hearle. Recent Land-Use Trends in Forty-Eight Large American Cities. Santa Monica, California. The Rand Corporation. June 1963. (1)

Schmid, A. Allan. Converting Land from Rural to Urban Uses. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1968. (2)

Wingo, Lowden, Jr. Cities and Space: The Future Use of Urban Land. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1963. (1)

46. LAND USE CONTROLS

Delafans, John. Land-Use Controls in the United States. Cambridge, Massachusetts. MIT - Harvard Joint Center for Urban Studies. 1962. (NR)

Krasnowiecki, Jan. "Compensable Regulations for Open Space: A Means of Controlling Urban Growth." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 87 - 96. May 1963. (1)

Reps, John. "Requiem for Zoning." Chicago, American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 56 - 67. 1963. (1)

Welch, Louie. "Alternative to Zoning: The Houston Story." American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 253 - 277. 1967. (3)

47. MANAGEMENT

Beckman, Norman. "The Planner as a Bureaucrat." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 30: 325. November 1964. (2)

Citizen's Council on City Planning. Proposals for Administration of Development Activities. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Citizen's Council on City Planning. 1967. (NR)

Duggar, George S. "The Relation of Local Government Structure to Urban Renewal." Law and Contemporary Problems. 26. 1961. (2)

Godschalk, David R. "A Collaborative Approach to Planning Through Urban Activities." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 86 - 94. March 1966. (2)

Hayes, Frederick O. R. "Coordinating Planning and Renewal." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 37 - 48. 1962. (2)

Lindsay, Franklin A. "Managerial Innovation and the Cities." Daedalus. p. 1218. Fall 1968. (1)

Morris, Robert. Centrally Planned Change: Prospects and Concepts. New York. National Association of Social Workers. 1964. (2)

Osgood, Frank W. Development Findings and Recommendations, Americana Fairfax Community, Fairfax County, Virginia. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. May 1966. (2)

Perrin, Richard W. E. "Administrative Consolidation of Housing, Renewal, Planning." Journal of Housing. pp. 188 - 194. April 1966. (1)

Rabinovitz, Francine F. "Organization for Local Planning: The Attitudes of Directors." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 27 - 32. January 1967. (NR)

Ricks, R. Bruce. "A Tool for Managerial Analysis in Land Development." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 117 - 120. March 1967. (1)

Starick, Herbert W. "Planning in the Decision-Making Process at the Local Level." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 26 - 32. 1964. (NR)

48. MODEL CITIES

see Program Consolidation

49. MODELS

see Simulation

50. NATIONAL URBAN POLICY

Beckman, Norman. "Our Federal System and Urban Development: The Adaptation of Form to Function." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 152 - 167. August 1963. (3)

Dyckman, John. "National Planning for Urban Renewal." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 26: 49. February 1960. (1)

Moynihan, Daniel P. "Toward a National Urban Policy." Appalachia. August 1969. (1)

Weaver, Robert C. "New Directions for Urban Renewal." Architectural Record. 138: 137 - 142. August 1965. (3)

51. NATURAL RESOURCES

Herfindahl, Orris C. Quality of the Environment: An Economic Approach to Some Problems in Using Land, Water, and Air. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1968. (NR)

McHarg, Ian L. Design with Nature. Garden City, New York. Natural History Press. 1969. (3)

Perloff, Harvey S. The Quality of the Urban Environment: Essays on "New Resources" in an Urban Age. Baltimore, Maryland. Resources for the Future, Inc. 1969. (1)

Ridker, Ronald G. Economic Costs of Air Pollution. New York. Frederick A. Praeger. 1967. (3)

Rydell, C. Peter. "Air Pollution and the Shape of Urban Areas." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 50 - 51. January 1968. (NR)

52. NEIGHBORHOODS

Davies, J. Clarence. Neighborhood Groups and Urban Renewal. New York. Columbia University Press. 1966. (2)

Frieden, Bernard J. The Future of Old Neighborhoods: Rebuilding for a Changing Population. Cambridge, Massachusetts. MIT Press. 1964. (2)

Millspough, Martin. The Human Side of Urban Renewal: A Study of the Attitude Changes Produced by Neighborhood Rehabilitation. New York. Washburn. 1960. (2)

53. NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING (NDP)

see Program Consolidation

54. NEW TOWNS

see Urban Design

55. OBJECTIVES

see Goals

56. OPEN SPACE

see Urban Design

57. PLANNING PROGRAMMING AND BUDGETING SYSTEMS (P.P.B.S.)

Alfandary-Alexander, Mark. "Analysis for Planning, Programming, Budgeting." Proceedings of the Second Cost-Effectiveness Symposium. Washington, D.C. Washington Operations Research Council. 1968. (NR)

Blatt, Donald H. "Planning - Budgeting System: Tool for Breakthrough." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 81 - 99. 1967. (NR)

Cotton, John F. and Harry P. Hatry. Program Planning for State - County - City. Washington, D.C. The George Washington University. 1967. (1)

Eckstein, O. "Investment Criteria for Economic Development and the Theory of Inter-temporal Welfare Economics." Quarterly Journal of Economics. pp. 59 - 60. February 1957. (NR)

Elliott, Donald H. "Top Priority Problems and Their Effect on Planning and Urban Policies." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 34 - 38. 1967. (2)

Finney, Graham S. Community Renewal Programming. Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 193 - 206. 1965. (NR)

Guidelines for Planning, Programming, Budgeting. State of New York, Executive Department. 1968. (1)

Haar, Charles M. "Budgeting for Metropolitan Development: A Step Toward Creative Federalism." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 102 - 104. March 1968. (3)

Herbert, John. "A Procedure of the Articulation of Complex Development Programming." Ph.D. Thesis. University of Pennsylvania. 1964. (2)

Herman, Robert S. "The Budget Function in Modern Government." Indian Journal of Public Administration. Vol. VIII. No. 3. (NR)

- Hirsch, Werner Z. Toward Federal Program Budgeting. Paper P-3306. Santa Monica, California, Rand Corporation. 1966. (NR)
- Hirschmann, Albert O. "Economic Development, Research and Development, Policy Making: Some Converging Views." Behavioral Science. pp. 215 - 216. April 1962. (NR)
- Levy, Michael F. "Planning, Programming, Budgeting: Government's New Tool for Improving Efficiency." The Conference Board Record. pp. 41 - 43. May 1967. (1)
- Mushkin, Selma J. "P.P.B. in Cities." Vol. XXIX. No. 2. Public Administration Review. March/April 1969. (1)
- New York State. Guidelines for Integrated Planning, Programming, Budgeting. Albany. Division of the Budget and the Office of Planning Coordination. 1965 - 66. (1)
- Novick, David. Program Budgeting: Program Analysis and the Federal Budget. Cambridge. Harvard University Press. 1965. (1)
- Novick, David. Program Budgeting. Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1964 - 65. (1)
- Page, David A. "The Federal Planning-Programming-Budgeting System." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 256 - 258. July 1967. (1)
- "Planning, Programming, Budgeting System Re-examined: Development, Analysis, and Criticism." Public Administration Review. Vol. 29, No. 2 (entire issue). March/April 1969. (1)
- Planning-Programming-Budgeting Systems. Papers presented at the 1969 ASPO National Planning Conference. American Society of Planning Officials. 1969. (1)
- Process Planning: Symposium on Programming and the New Urban Planning. Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 31. November 1965. (1)
- Rowen, Henry S. "P.P.B.S.: What and Why." Civil Service Journal. Washington. U. S. Civil Service Commission. Vol. 6. No. 3. 1966. (NR)
- Schaller, Howard G. Public Expenditure Decisions in the Urban Community. Washington. Resources for the Future. 1963. (NR)
- Steger, Wilbur A. Planning, Programming, Budgeting Systems. Papers presented at the PPBS short course held at the 1969 National Planning Conference. Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. (1)
- The Council of State Governments. Planning, Programming, Budgeting for City, State, County Objectives. PPE Notes 1-12. Washington, D.C. George Washington University. 1967. (2)

U. S. Bureau of the Budget. Planning-Programming-Budgeting. Bulletins 66-3 and 68-2. Washington, D.C. U. S. Government Printing Office. 1966 - 67. (3)

Weidenbaum, Murray L. Planning, Programming, Budgeting Systems: Selected Case Materials. St. Louis, Missouri. Washington University. February 1969. (1)

Weidenbaum, Murray L. "Program Budgeting: Applying Economic Analysis to Government Expenditure Decisions." Research Paper No. 6602. St. Louis, Missouri. Washington University. April 1966. (NR)

58. POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Atshuler, Alan A. The City Planning Process: A Political Analysis. Ithaca, New York. Cornell University Press. 1965. (3)

Banfield, Edward C. City Politics. Cambridge. Harvard University Press. 1963. (3)

Banfield, Edward C. "The Political Implications of Metropolitan Growth." Daedalus. p. 71. Winter 1961. (2)

_____. Urban Government. New York, The Free Press of Glencoe, Inc. 1961. (NR)

Blumenfeld, Hans. "Competing Planning Systems - A Threat to City Planning?" Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 120 - 136. 1968. (3)

Brown, Edward G. An Urban Political Agenda. Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 137 - 151. 1968. (NR)

Burby, Raymond J. Politics and Planning: Toward a Model of Planning-Related Policy Outputs in American Local Government. Evergreen House. Chapel Hill, North Carolina. Center for Urban-Regional Studies. 1968. (3)

Dahl, Robert A. Politics, Economics, and Welfare. New York. Harper and Sons. 1953. (NR)

Dahl, Robert A. Who Governs? New Haven & London, Yale University Press. 1961. (NR)

Fagin, Henry. "Organizing and Carrying Out Planning Activities Within Urban Government." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 25: 109 - 114. August 1959. (NR)

Greer, Scott. "Political Side of Urban Development and Redevelopment." Annals American Academy. 352: 62 - 73. March 1964. (1)

Kaplan, Harold. Urban Renewal Politics. New York. Columbia University Press. 1963. (2)

Lloyd, Gerald D. "Government in Urban Development - Overseer, Partner, or Entrepreneur?" Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 10-26. 1964. (2)

Loeks, C. David. "Planning Decisions and Political Choices - Are They Reconcilable?" Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 52 - 58. 1968. (2)

Martin, Roscoe. Metropolis in Transition. Washington, Housing & Home Finance Agency. 1964. (2)

Meyerson, Martin. Politics, Planning and the Public Interest. Glencoe. The Free Press. 1955. (2)

Rossi, Peter H. and Robert A. Dentler. The Politics of Urban Renewal: The Chicago Findings. New York. Free Press of Glencoe. 1961. (2)

Schultz, Charles L. The Politics and Economics of Public Spending. Washington, D.C. Brookings Institution. 1969. (3)

Walker, Robert. The Planning Function in Urban Government. Chicago. University of Chicago Press. 1950. (3)

Wildausky, Aaron. "The Political Economy of Efficiency, Cost Benefit Analysis, Systems Analysis, and Program Budgeting." Symposium on Planning, Programming, Budgeting Systems. Public Administration Review. No. 4. pp. 292 - 310. December 1966. (NR)

59. POLLUTION

see Natural Resources

60. POVERTY

see Social

61. PREDICTION

see Simulation

62. PRIORITIES

see Planning, Programming and Budgeting Systems

63. PRIVATE RENEWAL

American Institute of Planners Project Committee. Small Business: An American Institute of Planners Background Paper - No. 1, Frank W. Osgood, Chairman. AIP Project Committee on Planning for Small Business. April 1967. (1)

"Bankrolling the Slum Clearance Job, Insurance Companies." *Business Week*. p. 58. October 14, 1967. (2)

Bellush, Jewel. "Entrepreneurs and Urban Renewal." Journal of the American Institute of Planning. 32: 289 - 296. September 1966. (2)

Berry, Brian J. L. The Impact of Urban Renewal on Small Business: The Hyde Park-Kenwood Case. The University of Chicago. Center for Urban Studies. 1968. (2)

Bourne, Larry S. Private Redevelopment of the Central City. Chicago. The University of Chicago. 1967. (1)

Carlson, D. B. "Profits in Non-Profit Renewal: Redevelopment Corporations." *Architectural Forum*. 114: 103. February 1961. (2)

Committee for Economic Development. Community Economic Development Efforts. New York. December 1964. (3)

Handler, James H. "Private Participation." Journal of Housing. pp. 578 - 584. November 1966. (NR)

Peterson, David Lee. The Planned Community and the New Investors: Economic & Political Factors in Corporate Real Estate Investment. Berkeley. University of California, Center for Real Estate and Urban Economics. 1967. (2)

Private Financing Considerations in Urban Renewal. A Report of the Proceedings of the Sixth Annual N.A.H.R.O. Conference. Washington, D.C. National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. 1961. (1)

Ratcliff, Richard U. Private Investment in Urban Redevelopment (Research Report 17). Berkeley, The Real Estate Research Program. University of California. 1961. (1)

Slayton, William L. "Public Planning and the Private Economy." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 107 - 119. 1968. (NR)

Weiss, Shirley F. Residential Developer Decisions. Chapel Hill, Institute for Research in Social Science. 1966. (NR)

Wendt, Paul F. and Alan R. Cerf. Real Estate Investment Analysis and Taxation. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1969. (1)

64. PROGRAM CONSOLIDATION

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. "Chicago Community Renewal Program." Journal of Housing. pp. 29 - 33. January 1965. (3)

Perrin, Richard. "Consolidation of Housing, Renewal, Planning Agencies." The Journal of Housing. Fall 1966. (1)

Tulsa Metropolitan Area Planning Commission. Metropolitan Tulsa Program for Community Renewal: General Development Plan. Tulsa, Oklahoma. April 1963. (2)

Tulsa Metropolitan Area Planning Commission. Metropolitan Tulsa Program for Community Renewal: Program Implementation. Tulsa, Oklahoma. April 1963. (2)

Wright, Lowell E. "Program Coordination for Urban Planning." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 66 - 76. 1966. (NR)

65. PROGRAM EVALUATION AND REVIEW TECHNIQUES (PERT)

see Critical Path Method

66. PROGRAMMING

see Planning, Programming and Budgeting Systems

67. PUBLIC FACILITIES

see Community Facilities and Services

68. PUBLIC HOUSING

see Housing

69. PUBLIC RELATIONS

see Management

70. REGIONAL AND METROPOLITAN RENEWAL

Hochwald, Werner. Design of Regional Accounts. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1961. (NR)

Levin, Melvin R. "Planners and Metropolitan Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 78 - 89. March 1967. (2)

Rodwin, Lloyd and Associates. Planning Urban Growth and Regional Development. Cambridge, Massachusetts. Joint Center for Urban Studies of MIT and Harvard. 1969. (1)

Senior, Derek. *The Regional City*. Chicago. Aldine Publishing Co. 1966.
(2)

"Suburban Renewal: Subsidy on the Rise." *Nation's Business*. 55: 42 - 43.
February 1965. (2)

Wheaton, William L. C. "Metro-allocation Planning." Journal of the American
Institute of Planners. 33: 103 - 107. March 1967. (1)

71. REGULATORY DEVICES

see Land Use Controls

72. REHABILITATION

Johnson, Philip M. "Rehabilitation Loans and Grants." Journal of Housing.
pp. 249 - 254. May 1966. (NR)

Keyes, Langley Carleton, Jr. *The Rehabilitation Planning Game*. Cambridge,
Massachusetts. The MIT Press. 1969. (2)

McFarland, M. Carter. *Residential Rehabilitation*. Minneapolis. University
of Minnesota. School of Architecture. 1966. (2)

Nash, William W. *Residential Rehabilitation*. New York. McGraw-Hill. 1959.
(2)

73. RELOCATION

Freid, Marc. "Functions of the Working-Class Community in Modern Urban
Society: Implications for Forced Relocation." Journal of the American
Institute of Planners. 33: 90 - 102. March 1967. (2)

Groberg, Robert P. *Centralized Relocation: A New Municipal Service*.
Washington, D.C. National Association of Housing and Redevelopment
Officials. March 1969. (1)

Hartman, Chester W. "Defects in H.H.F.A.'s 1964 Study of Urban Renewal
Relocation." Journal of Housing. pp. 88 - 89. February 1966. (3)

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. "Articles on
Relocation." Journal of Housing. pp. 135 - 162. March 1966. (NR)

74. RETRAINING

see Employment

75. SIMULATION AND MODELING

Alonso, William. "Predicting Best With Imperfect Data." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 255. July 1968. (1)

Duke, Richard D. Gaming Simulation in Urban Research. East Lansing, Michigan. Institute for Community Development. Michigan State University. 1964. (1)

Fisher, H. Benjamin. The Renewal of Urban Land: Process, Decisions and Simulation. Thesis. Chapel Hill. 1967. (2)

Forrester, Jay W. Urban Dynamics. Cambridge, Massachusetts. The MIT Press. 1969. (1)

Guetzkow, H. Simulation in Social Science. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. Prentice-Hall. 1962. (NR)

Harris, Britton. "Plan or Projection: An Examination of the Use of Models in Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 26: 265 - 272. November 1960. (2)

_____. "Urban Development Models: New Tools for Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 90 - 95. May 1965. (1)

_____. "The Uses of Theory in the Simulation of Urban Phenomena." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 256 - 272. September 1966. (2)

Lowry, Ira S. "A Short Course in Model Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 158 - 166. May 1965. (2)

Little, Arthur D. Inc. Community Renewal Programming: A San Francisco Case Study. New York. Frederick A. Praeger. 1966. (2)

Meier, Richard L. "Gaming Simulation for Urban Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 3 - 16. January 1966. (2)

_____. "Gaming Simulation in Urban Planning." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 286 - 300. 1965. (2)

Pool, Thiel D. "Simulating Social Systems." International Science and Technology. pp. 62 - 70. March 1964. (NR)

Robinson, Ira M. "A Simulation Model for Renewal Programming." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 126 - 133. May 1965. (2)

Shubik, Martin. Game Theory and Related Approaches to Human Behavior. New York. John Wiley and Sons, Inc. 1965. (NR)

Vickers, Geoffrey. "The Uses of Speculation." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 2 - 10. January 1968. (2)

76. SOCIAL

Banks, James G. "Planning, Renewal, and Social Services." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 183 - 205. 1962. (NR)

"The Cities, the Black, and the Poor." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. Vol. 35. March 1969. (1)

Davidoff, Paul. "An Exploration of Planning's Relation to Integration." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 187 - 205. 1967. (NR)

Davidoff, Paul. "The Role of the City Planner in Social Planning." American Institute of Planners 1964 Annual Conference. pp. 125 - 131. (2)

Downs, Anthony. The Future of the American Ghetto. Real Estate Research Corp. and Systematics. Chicago. 1967. (1)

Fairweather, George W. Methods for Experimental Social Innovation. New York. Wiley. 1967. (3)

Foley, Eugene R. The Achieving Ghetto. Washington. National Press. 1968. (2)

Frieden, Bernard J. "The Changing Prospects for Social Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 311 - 323. September 1967. (2)

Frieden, Bernard J. "Environmental Planning and the Elimination of Poverty." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 164 - 166. May 1967. (2)

Gans, Herbert J. People and Plans. New York. Basic Books, Inc. 1968. (2)

_____. The Urban Villagers. Glencoe. The Free Press. 1962. (3)

Garvan, A. N. B. "Cultural Change and the Planner." Annals American Academy. 352: 33 - 38. March 1964. (NR)

Glazer, Nathan. "Slum Dwellings Do Not Make A Slum." New York Times Magazine. p. 54 - 55. November 21, 1965. (NR)

Glazer, Nathan. Studies in Housing and Minority Groups. Berkeley. University of California Press. 1969. (NR)

Holleb, Doris B. "Social Indicators." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 80 - 94. 1968. (NR)

International Council on Social Welfare. Urban Development: Its Implications for Social Welfare. Proceedings of the XIII International Conference of Social Work. New York. Columbia University Press. 1967. (2)

Levitin, Sar. Federal Aid to Depressed Areas. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins Press. 1968. (NR)

Mauro, John T. "Planning As An Instrument of Social Change." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 59 - 79. 1968. (3)

Michelson, William. "Urban Sociology as an Aid to Urban Physical Development: Some Research Strategies." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 105 - 108. March 1968. (NR)

Marris, P. "The Social Implications of Urban Redevelopment." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 28: 180 - 186. August 1962. (2)

Morris, Robert. Centrally Planned Change: Prospects and Concepts. New York. National Association of Social Workers. 1964. (3)

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. "Skid Row and Renewal." Journal of Housing. pp. 312 - 320. June 1966. (NR)

Perlman, Robert. "Social Welfare Planning and Physical Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 237 - 240. July 1966. (3)

Perloff, Harvey S. "New Directions in Social Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 297 - 303. November 1965. (2)

Rein, Martin. "Social Science and the Elimination of Poverty." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 146 - 163. May 1967. (3)

Seeley, John R. "Planning for Mental Health." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 161 - 189. 1964. (NR)

_____. "The Slum: Its Nature, Use and Users." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 25: 7 - 14. February 1959. (3)

Shotak, Arthur B. New Perspectives on Poverty. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. Prentice-Hall. 1965. (3)

Simpson, George Eaton. Racial and Cultural Minorities: An Analysis of Prejudice and Discrimination. New York. Harper Press. 1965. (NR)

Still, Timothy. "City Planning and the Riot-Torn City." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 19 - 32. 1968. (NR)

Uhlig, Richard. Planning in the Urban Environment: Next Steps in Social Research and City Planning. City of Philadelphia. Community Research Program. Technical Report No. 16. July 1965. (NR)

Whyte, W. F. Street Corner Society. Chicago. University of Chicago Press. 1955. (NR)

Wood, Edward W. "Planner's People." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 228 - 233. July 1966. (3)

- Wood, Elizabeth. Social Planning; a Primer for Urbanists. Brooklyn, New York. Community Education Program. Planning Department. 1965. (NR)
- Younger, G. D. "The Church and Urban Renewal." Commonweal. 82: 540. July 23, 1965. (NR)

77. SMALL BUSINESS

see Private Renewal

78. SUBURBS

see Regional and Metropolitan Renewal

79. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Buckley, Walter. Modern Systems Research for the Behavioral Scientist. Chicago. Aldine Publishing Company. 1968. (2)

Blumberg, Donald F. Systems for Planning Urban and Social Change. Philco-Ford Corporation. 1967. (1)

Chapin, F. Stuart, Jr. Household Activities Systems - A Pilot Investigation. Chapel Hill, North Carolina. Center for Urban and Regional Studies. 1966. (NR)

Churchman, C. West. The Systems Approach. New York. Delacourte Press. 1968. (NR)

Hemmens, George C. The Structure of Urban Activity Linkages. Chapel Hill. Center for Urban and Regional Studies. University of North Carolina. Institute for Research in Social Science. 1966. (NR)

Hill, Morris. "A Goals-Achievement Matrix for Evaluating Alternative Plans." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 19 - 28. January 1968. (1)

Hitch, Charles J. On the Choice of Objectives in Systems Studies. Santa Monica, California. Reports Office, Rand Corporation. (NR)

King, C. F. "Incremental Analysis: An Applied Example." Unpublished paper. Ames, Iowa, Iowa State University, Department of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning. 1969. (3)

Morse, Phillip M. Operations Research for Public Systems. Cambridge, Massachusetts. MIT Press. 1967. (NR)

McKean, Ronald N. Efficiency in Government Through Systems Analysis. New York. John Wiley and Sons. 1958. (NR)

Osgood, Donald E. Letter (March 8, 1968) and illustration of an "Open System." Tulsa Metropolitan Area Planning Commission. (1)

Osgood, Frank W. Unpublished paper and illustration covering planning systems analysis components. Ames, Iowa. Department of Landscape Architecture and Urban Planning. Iowa State University. January 1968. (1)

Pfeiffer, John. New Look at Education: Systems Analysis in Our Schools and Colleges. New York City. The Odyssey Press. 1968. (1)

Quade, E. S. and W. I. Boucher. (editors). Systems Analysis and Policy Planning: Applications in Defense. New York. American Elsevier Publishing Co., Inc. 1968. (1)

Rivett, Patrick. An Introduction to Operations Research. New York. Basic Books, Inc. 1968. (NR)

Steinitz, Carl and Peter Rogers. A Systems Analysis Model of Urbanization and Change: An Experiment in Interdisciplinary Education. Graduate School of Design, Harvard University. 1968. (3)

"Systems Analysis, What's That?" Changing Times: The Kiplinger Magazine. pp. 41 - 45. August 1969. (2)

Wheaton, William L. C. "Operations Research for Metropolitan Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 250 - 259. November 1963. (1)

Whitehead, Clay Thomas. Uses and Limitations of Systems Analysis. Santa Monica, California. Rand Corporation. (NR)

80. TAXATION

see Economics

81. TECHNIQUES AND ANALYSIS

Alexander, Christopher. Notes on the Synthesis of Form. Cambridge. Harvard University Press. 1964. (1)

Chapin, F. Stuart. "Taking Stock of Techniques for Shaping Urban Growth." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 29: 76 - 86. May 1963. (3)

Hayes, Frederick. Analytical Techniques in Urban Planning and Renewal. Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 68 - 80. 1964. (3)

Hirsch, Werner Z. "Input-Output Techniques for Urban Government Decisions." The American Economic Review. Vol. 58. No. 2. May 1968. (1)

Michelson, William. "An Empirical Analysis of Urban Environment Preferences." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 355 - 360. November 1966. (NR)

82. THEORY

Altshuler, Alan. "The Goals of Comprehensive Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 186 - 195. August 1965. (2)

Berkman, Herman. Our Urban Plant; Essays in Urban Affairs. Madison, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin Extension. 1964. (2)

Braybrooke, David. A Strategy of Decision. New York. The Free Press of Glencoe. 1963. (1)

Clawson, Marion. "Urban Renewal in 2000." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 173 - 179. May 1968. (1)

Davidoff, Paul and Thomas A. Reiner. "A Choice Theory of Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 28: 103 - 115. May 1962. (1)

Duhl, Leonard J. The Urban Condition. New York. Basic Books, Inc. 1963. (1)

Dyckman, John W. "The Practical Uses of Planning Theory." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 35: 288 - 300. September 1969. (1)

Dyckman, John W. "Social Planning, Social Planners, and Planned Societies." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 66 - 75. March 1966. (2)

Engelbert, Ernest A. The Nature and Control of Urban Dispersal. Berkeley, California. A.I.P. Chapter. 1960. (2)

Frieden, Bernard J. "Toward Equality of Urban Opportunity." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 320 - 330. November 1965. (2)

Friedmann, John. "Notes on Societal Action." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 35: 311 - 318. September 1969. (2)

_____. "The Urban Field." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 312 - 319. November 1965. (2)

Harris, Britton. "The Limits of Science and Humanism in Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 324 - 335. September 1967. (1)

Haworth, Lawrence. The Good City. Bloomington and London, Indiana University Press. 1963. (1)

Loeks, C. David. "The New Comprehensiveness: Interpretive Summary." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 347 - 352. September 1967. (2)

Michael, Donald N. "Urban Policy in the Rationalized Society." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 285 - 288. November 1965. (1)

Meyerson, Martin. "Building the Middle-Range Bridge for Comprehensive Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 22: 58 - 64. Spring 1956. (1)

Meier, Richard L. A Communications Theory of Urban Growth. Cambridge. MIT Press. 1962. (3)

Muskie, Senator Edmund S. "New Approaches and Instruments for Public Intervention." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 95 - 106. 1968. (3)

Perloff, Harvey S. "New Towns Intown." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 32: 155 - 160. May 1966. (1)

_____. Planning and the Urban Community. Pittsburgh. University of Pittsburgh Press. pp. 28 - 42. 1961. (2)

Robinson, Ira M. "Beyond the Middle Range Planning Bridge." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 304 - 310. November 1965. (1)

Webber, Melvin. Explorations into Urban Structure. Philadelphia. University of Pennsylvania Press. 1964. (1)

_____. "Prospects for Policies Planning." The Urban Condition: People and Policy in the Metropolis. New York. Basic Books. pp. 319 - 325. 1963. (1)

_____. "The Roles of Intelligence Systems in Urban-Systems Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 289 - 296. November 1965. (1)

83. TRANSPORTATION

Wingo, Lowden, Jr. Transportation and Urban Land. Washington. Resources for the Future, Inc. 1961. (2)

84. URBAN DESIGN

AIP Editor. "Creating New Communities: A Symposium on Process and Product." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 320. November 1967. (3)

Bacon, Edmund. "A Case Study in Urban Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 26: 224 - 235. August 1960. (3)

_____. Design of Cities. New York. Viking Press. 1967. (2)

Bacon, Edmund. "Urban Process." Daedalus. Fall 1968. p. 1167. (1)

Blumenfeld, Hans. "The Role of Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 304 - 310. September 1967. (2)

Craik, Kenneth H. "The Comprehension of the Everyday Physical Environment." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 29 - 36. January 1968. (NR)

Davis, A. A. "Open Space Planning Process." Recreation. 59: 400 - 402. October 1965. (NR)

"Fresh Pattern for Inner-City Renewal; Louisville." American City. 81: 97. February 1966. (3)

Godschalk, David R. "Comparative New Community Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 371 - 386. November 1967. (3)

Halprin, Lawrence and Associates. New York, New York. New York Housing and Redevelopment Administration. March 1968. (2)

Hirsch, Werner Z. Urban Life and Form. New York. Holt, Rinehart and Winston. 1963. (NR)

Kingsley, G. Thomas. The Design Process in Urban Renewal: An Analysis of the San Francisco Experience. Thesis. University of California. 1963. (NR)

Levin, P. H. "The Design Process in Planning: An Exploratory Study." Town Planning Review. 37: 5 - 20. April 1966. (NR)

Lynch, Kevin. The Image of the City. Cambridge. The Technology Press and Harvard University Press. 1960. (3)

_____. "A Theory of Urban Form." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 24: 201 - 214. Fall 1958. (3)

Montgomery, Roger. "Improving the Design Process in Urban Renewal." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 7 - 20. February 1965. (2)

_____. "Urban Design - Attainable, Elusive, or Illusionary." Chicago. American Society of Planning Officials. Planning. pp. 189 - 205. 1968. (NR)

Okamoto, Roi Y. Urban Design Manhattan. New York. The Viking Press. 1969. (1)

Osgood, Frank W. Montgomery Village Rental Unit Program Development Strategy Guidelines. Washington, D.C. Robert Gladstone and Associates. May 1966. (3)

Rapoport, Amos. "Complexity and Ambiguity in Environmental Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 210 - 221. July 1967. (3)

Spreiregen, Paul D. *Urban Design: The Architecture of Towns and Cities.* New York. McGraw-Hill. 1965. (1)

Steinitz, Carl. "Meaning and the Congruence of Urban Form and Activity." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 233 - 247. July 1968. (1)

Vigier, Francois C. "An Experimental Approach to Urban Design." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 31: 21 - 30. February 1965. (NR)

Von Eckhardt, Wolf. *Challenge of Megalopolis.* New York. MacMillan. 1964. (3)

Willmott, Peter. "Social Research and New Communities." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 33: 387 - 397. November 1967. (2)

85. URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING (U.D.P.)

see Program Consolidation

86. URBAN STRUCTURES

Chapin, F. Stuart, Jr. "Activity Systems and Urban Structure: A Working Schema." Journal of the American Institute of Planners. 34: 11 - 18. January 1968. (2)

87. URBAN FORM

see Urban Design

88. VALUES

see Goals

89. WELFARE

see Social

90. ZONING

see Land Use Controls

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS

Exchange Bibliography #184

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR A PROGRAM FOR CONTINUOUS RENEWAL OF OUR CITIES AND METROPOLITAN REGIONS

Additional copies available from:

Council of Planning Librarians

Post Office Box 229

Monticello, Illinois, 61856

for \$4.00.



